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“Tramp” Bibliography

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- Davis, P. "Child Labor and Vagrancy," *Chautauquan* 50:416-24 (May 1908).
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Rood, Henry Edward. "Tramp Problem: A Remedy," *Forum* 25:90-4 (March 1898); reply E.L. Bailey 26:217-21 (October 1898). Mentions the Rahway (NJ) Plan as a prototype—agree (and widely publish the argument) that handouts come only after enough work (at the going rate) to pay for it: "There is nothing the tramp hates as much as work." [applies "domino theory" and "gateway drug" concept to tramping and the downward spiral it produces.

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- Ashleigh, Charles. "The Floater," *International Socialist Review*, pp. 34-38, (15 July 1914).
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- Anderson, Nels. "The Juvenile and the Tramp," *Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology*, pp. 290-312, August 1, 1923.
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- "This is a Primer for Hobo 'Gaycats'" *Life*, pp. 14-17, October 4, 1937. A short photo essay of "don'ts" for the aspiring hobo, done by Louis Van Dyke in candid shots--plus one grim example of the results of failure.
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- Alexander, Edwin P. "All About the Entity of the Ego Is Taught at the Hobo University," *Literary Digest*, p. 52, (12 July 1919).
- "Gentle Art of Hoboing as Practised by an Artist," *Literary Digest* 70:40-3 (16 July 1921). Primarily on Australia. Mentions wanderlust, colossal nerve and a glib tongue as essential qualifications; along with "the call" one needs the personality and ability to tell a convincing story to practice the art.
- "Cheerful Dead-Beats Who Go Round the World Without a Cent," *Literary Digest* 84:59-61 (7 March 1925). Critique of Howell Sykes complaint from the Far East (China) in the New York

- Herald Tribune* of Harry Franck's unleashing a horde of "gentleman hoboes" (primarily college students finishing up) whose sole wish is to travel while spending nothing. Sykes' observation: "If you want to try to go round the world for nothing, try it": use a John Doe, take the money out of your pockets, and start. "Take what comes to you. Earn what you get. If you can't stand the gaff, wire dad for funds and go back home. Don't beg and sponge your way on friends of influence."
- "The Most Arrested American," *Literary Digest* 86:50-5 (11 July 1925). Report of Lee Shippey's recounting of Edwin Brown (rich man whose hobby is masquerading as a tramp and getting thrown into jail as a vagrant) and his adventures as published in *Everybody's*. He demonstrates the need and argues successfully for municipal lodging houses.
- "An Amateur Hobo Finds the Road Not So Bad," *Literary Digest* 97:63-7 (9 June 1928). New York *Evening Post* reporter Lindsay Parrott hoboed with William Jefferson "Happy" Horan in New York state for a few days for a series of articles, summarized here. Relates a hobo joke; distinguishes among tramps, hoboes and bums; relates some hobo philosophy; and characterizes hoboes.
- "Breakfast, Bedroom and Bath in the Subway," *Literary Digest* 101:54-6 (8 June 1929). Relates Anthony Muto's New York *Telegram* report on subway vagrancy in NYC based on his 30 hours experience.
- "Ladies of the Road," *Literary Digest* 114:33 (13 August 1932). Ed L. Flannery in a Philadelphia *Public Ledger* Magazine article, talks about the "numerous women" who're joining hobo ranks, including an AR couple. "Yes, hoboes sometimes have cash....And they are generous. Perhaps that is why they are hoboes."
- "Hobo Hegemony: Convention to Decide Among Rival Kings of the Road Knights," *Literary Digest* 123:10-12 (10 April 1937). Upcoming nat'l hobo convention in St. Louis is backdrop for discussion of various hobo organizations, competing spokesmen (Jeff Davis & "Happy Dan" O'Brien), and general information, including hobo vernacular, history, and characteristics. "Violent death has taken many on the road. P But O'Brien says lightly: 'More men have been killed by jobs.'"
- "Tramps Mediaeval and Modern," *Living Age* 177:683; same *Westminster* 129:587.
- Flynt, Josiah. "American Tramp," *Living Age* 191:40-5 (3 October 1891); same *Contemporary Review* (London) 60:253-61 (August 1891).
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- "Criminal Tramps," *Living Age* 216:468-71 (12 February 1898); same *Spectator* (London) 80:41-2 (8 January 1898); same ; reply C.H. Fox *Spectator* 80:200 (5 February 1898).
- Skene, F.M.F. "Ethics of the Tramp," *Living Age* 217:818-22 (18 June 1898); same *Cornhill Magazine* 77(s3 4):682-8 (May 1898) and *Eclectic Magazine* 131:240.
- "Habitual Tramp," *Living Age* 219:295-8 (29 October 1898); same *Saturday Review* 86:376..
- Flynt, Josiah. "The Tramp and the Railroads," *Living Age* 223:327; same *Century* 36:258.
- "Vagabonds," *Living Age* 249:170-3 (21 April 1906).
- "Tramp World," *Living Age* 258:179-81 (18 July 1908).
- Davies, W.H. "Autobiography of a Super-tramp: review," *Living Age* 258:478-83 (22 August 1908).
- "Leaves from the Diary of a Tramp, by J.A.H.," *Living Age* 262:143-9 (17 July 1909).
- Loane, M. "Woman Supertramp," *Living Age* 268:253-5 (28 January 1911).
- "Hosts of a Tramp," *Living Age* 273:119-21 (13 April 1912).
- "Tramp's Lot. Curé de Campagne," *Living Age* 282:249-52 (25 July 1914).
- Bolt, B. "The Tramp," *Longman's Magazine* (London) 41:538.
- Nisbet, H. "The Tramp," *MacMillan's Magazine* (London) 90:28.

- Briscoe, M.S. "Problem of Tramps in Baltimore," *Magazine of Christian Literature* (NY) 6:458.
- Morgan, W.A. "Face to Face with Human Wrecks at the Chicago United Mission," *Missionary Review of the World* (NY) 55:163-5 (March 1932).
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- Flynt, Josiah. "Tramping with Tramps; Studies and Sketches," *Nation* 69:321 (26 October 1899); same *Bookman* 10:279-80 (November 1899).
- Mather, F.J., Jr. "Work-Cure for Tramps," *Nation* 72:64 (24 January 1901).
- "The Disappearing Tramp," *Nation* 84:5 (3 January 1907).
- Kazarian, John. "Starvation Army," *Nation* 136:396-8, 443-5, 472-3 (12-26 April 1933).
- "Woman Hobo," *Nation* 137:143 (9 August 1933).
- Cecil, William. "Plea for the Tramp," *National Review* (London) 43:964.
- MacHugh, K. "Tramp of the Grand Banks," *New England Magazine* ns35:81-5 (September 1906).
- Brewer, W. H. "What Shall We Do With Tramps?" *New Englander*, p. 521, 1878.
- Kemp, Harry. "The Hobo," *New Republic*, 35: 365-66 (22 August 1923). A positive review by a former hobo of Nels Anderson's book but also an essay on aspects of hobo life.
- Elam, Samuel Milton. "Lady Hoboes," *New Republic* 61:164-9 (1 January 1930). Brief stories of six female hoboes Elam knew: Daisy, Moll, Mary, Vannie, Sal Harper, and one un-named.
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- Huddleston, Warren C. "Slow Days," *New Republic* 79:124-6 (13 June 1934). A slice of life: how two Yankee boys cost a GA boy two jobs in Tampa, then return North.
- Stessin, L. "That Vanishing American, the Hobo," *New York Times Magazine* p11+ 18 August 1940.
- Hardy, T. "A Trampwoman's Tragedy: Poem," *North American Review* 177:775-8 (November 1904).
- Lewis, Orlando F. "The Vagrant and the Railroad," *North American Review* 185:603-13 (19 July 1907). Only through public education and specified reforms (particularly cooperation between willing railroads and unwilling communities) can the problem of vagrancy be halted.
- Stoker, B. "American Tramp Question and the Old English Vagrancy Laws," *North American Review* 190:605-14 (November 1909).
- Worth, Cedric. "Brotherhood of Man," *North American Review* 227:487-92 (April 1929). Two WWI vets, Worth and Nels Corwin, have two run-ins with Wobblies while working as harvesters. Anti-tramp and Wobblies; background on Cedric Rutherford Worth.
- Maxwell, Cliff. "Vagabondia's Christmas Dinner," *North American Review* 230:704-10 (December 1930). A former hobo recounts Xmas meals eaten in the US and abroad, particularly in Seamen's Institutes, after running away from home at 12.
- Hobbs, W.H. "Outfit for a Tramping Trip," *Outing* 26:207.
- Thompson, V. "Vagabonds of France," *Outing* 52:52-64 (April 1908).
- Swift, Morrison I. "Tramps as Human Beings," *Outlook* 52:342-3 (31 August 1895).
- "Tramps' Lodging House," *Outlook* 71:670-1 (12 July 1902).
- "Free Transportation for Tramps," *Outlook* 74:967 (22 August 1903).
- "National Vagrancy: Its National Treatment," *Outlook* 86:533-4 (13 July 1907). The outlook for a National Committee on Vagrancy, outgrowth of recent annual National Conference of Charities and Correction held at Minneapolis.
- Forbes, James. "John the Yeggman," *Outlook*, 98:823-828 (12 August 1911). An article by the

- Secretary of the National Association for the Prevention of Mendicancy which spends most of its time on bank- and post office-robbers (safecrackers) with some comments on behavioral characteristics of yeggs (whose “beginnings are vicious, ...operations sinister,...ambitions low, and ...end tragic”).
- Forbes, James. “The Tramp; or, Caste in the Jungle,” *Outlook* 98:869-75 (19 August 1911).
Purports to be a study of “good people” (highest class tramps) but covers it all—from luring kids to hobo justice.
- Adams, B. “Three Thieves: story,” *Outlook* 141:96-7 (16 September 1925).
- Hofer, E. “The Tramp Problem,” *Overland Monthly* s2 (ns)23:628-32 (June 1894); excerpt *Review of Reviews* 10:70 (July 1894).
- Hammer, W.H. “Tramp’s Awakening,” *Overland* ns56:85-90 (July 1910).
- Saroyan, William. “Portrait of a Bum,” *Overland* ns86:421 (December 1928).
- Noble, C.W. “The Border Land of Trampdom,” *Popular Science Monthly* 50:252-8 (December 1896).
- Anderson, Nels. “Highlights of the Migration Problem Today,” *Proceedings of the National Conference of Social Work*, 67, pp. 109-17, 1940.
- “Caring for Tramps,” *Public Opinion* 15:407.
- Parker, Carlton H. “The California Casual and His Revolt,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, pp. 110-26, (November 1915).
- Cooke, J. “Vagrants, Beggars, and Tramps,” *Quarterly Review* 209:388-408 (October 1908).
- Maxwell, Cliff. “Daughters of the Road,” *Railroad Magazine*, pp. 49-51 (September 1939).
- Paine, Samuel. “Ditching the Hobo,” *Railroad Man’s Magazine*, pp. 529-45 (April 1917).
- Hall, James Norman. “Tank Town Professors,” *Reader’s Digest* 29:31-2 (November 1936).
- McCook, J.J. “Tramps,” excerpt *Review of Reviews* 9:201-2 (February 1894).
- Hubbard, Elbert. “Rights of Tramps,” excerpt *Review of Reviews* 9:608 (May 1894); article *Arena* 9:593-600 (April 1894).
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- “Dutch Society for the Moral Rescue of Beggars and Tramps,” *Review of Reviews* 33:356-7 (March 1906). A brief notice of the Dutch Society for the Moral and Temporal Improvement of Beggars and Tramps—and its 1st labor colonies.
- Björkman, Franco Maule. “New Anti-Vagrancy Campaign,” *Review of Reviews* 37:206-11 (February 1908). A nation-wide attempt at solving the vagrant problem through a National Vagrancy committee, with information on its origins, aims, and prototypes (and the difference between European and US tramps). Mentions Orlando Lewis’ paper as its great impetus.
- “How Poughkeepsie Deals with Tramps,” *Review of Reviews* 37:211-2 (February 1908). How Police Chief Charles J. McCabe has cleaned up the town in 7 years (vigilant action) and to what end.
- Myers, Gustavus. “Colonizing the Tramp,” *Review of Reviews* 39:311-6 (March 1909). The attempt by NY state to establish 3 tramp colonies similar to the Swiss ones—agriculturally based and reformatory in nature—as a solution to the tramp problem.
- Irwin, Will. “The Floating Laborer,” *Saturday Evening Post*, (9 May 1914).
- “Bums, by a Bum,” *il Saturday Evening Post* 196:19 (8 March 1924).

- Benton, J. "Rest for Weary Willie: Life in a Federal Transient Camp," il *Saturday Evening Post* 209:5-6+ (5 September); 14-15+ (12 September 1936).
- *Becker, M.L. "Reader's Guide," *Saturday Review of Literature* 4:45 (13 August 1927).
- "Habitual Tramp," *Saturday Review* 86:376; same *Living Age* 219:295-8 (29 October 1898).
- "French Tramps," *Saturday Review* 90:205.
- Roberts, W.D. "Extinction of the Tramp," *Saturday Review* 101:15.
- "Vagrancy Committee's Report," *Saturday Review* 101:291.
- Shand, A.I. "Tramps in Summer," *Saturday Review* 102:141.
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- Mount, H.A. "Hoboes of Industry," *Scientific American* 122:541 (15 May 1920).
- Whiting, F.V. "Trespassers Killed on Railways, Who Are They?" *Scientific American Supplement* 73:303-4 (11 May 1912).
- Wyckoff, Walter Augustus. "A Day with a Tramp," *Scribner's Magazine* 29:423-32 (April 1901). The story of a tramp's redemption from trampdom to industry by the love of a woman.
- Maxwell, Cliff. "Lady Vagabonds," *Scribner's Magazine* 85:288-92 (March 1929). A woman can be a vagabond but not a hobo; "lady hoboes" are "an angular-bodied, flint-eyed, masculine-minded travesty upon her sex."
- Norris, Lowell. "America's Homeless Army," *Scribner's Magazine*, pp. 316-18, 1933.
- Martin, Albert with Florence E. Haviland. "Fruit Tramp," il *Scribner's Magazine* 101:69-72 (February 1937). A fruit tramp bidding his time as a house servant talks about his tramp life in CA.
- McCook, J.J. "Tramps," *Spectator* 71:509-11 (14 October 1893); 74:781 (8 June 1895); discussion 74:818, 851, 898 (15-29 June 1895).
- "Tramp's Diary," *Spectator (London)* 75:518.
- "Criminal Tramps," *Spectator (London)* 80:41-2 (8 January 1898); same *Living Age* 216:468-71 (12 February 1898); reply C.H. Fox *Spectator* 80:200 (5 February 1898).
- Loane, M. "Women Supertramp," *Spectator* 105:1073-4 (17 December 1910).
- Godley, M. "Travellers," *Spectator* 107:373-4 (9 September 1911).
- "Our Friend the Tramp," *Sunday Magazine (London)* 33:63.
- Shepston, H.J. "A Tramp's Refuge," *Sunday Magazine (London)* 33:361.
- "Do You Give the Tramp a Ride?" *Sunset* 54:15 (May 1925).
- Blatchly, Charles K. "State Farm for Tramps and Vagrants," *Survey* 24:87-9 (9 April 1910).
- "Tramp Farm Colony Assured in New York," *Survey* 26:633-4 (5 August 1911).
- Kenny, Raymond. "The Hobo Convention," *Survey* 26:862-4 (23 September 1911).
- "How to Tell a Hobo from a Mission Stiff," *Survey* 31:781 (21 March 1914).
- "The South Calling A Halt on Tramps," *Survey*, p.534 (5 February 1916).
- Tugwell, Rexford. "The Casual Laborer," *Survey*, pp. 472-74, July 3, 1920.
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- "Chicago: Hobo Capital of America," il *Survey* 50:287-90 (1 June 1923). Article by "G.S." summarizes Nels Anderson's *The Hobo* (Chicago UP, 1923).
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Ck NYT listings for tramp & hobo.